City of Greater Bendigo: Marong Heritage Study Mining Sites

APOLLO HILL MINE AND ALLUVIAL WORKINGS

Other Names	Madagascar Hill, Big Hill	
Location	Parcel No. P127148, State Forest, West of Loeser Road, Whipstick	
Map Reference	Epsom 1:25,000 - BV 576.353	
	Victorian Heritage Register	No
	National Estate Register	No

Planning Scheme No



- **Description** Along the crest of the hill there is a line of shallow surface workings which become more extensive at the northern end, where there is an area of ground hydraulically sluiced to bedrock. At the northern end of the eastern slope of the hill there is an adit and associated mullock heap. It has been driven for approximately 90 metres. The adit is accessible and the mullock heaps are well-defined although weathered.
 - History Period of activity: 1864-1887 Line of reef: unknown Maximum recorded annual production: unknown Total production: unknown Deepest working level: 100 feet Deepest shaft: 100 feet (above water level)

Thematic Context Mining

Comparative Examples The site is one of a number of representative shallow-level low-production mines in the study area, namely: Christoff (1856-1898), Wallace (1856-1906), Black Rock (1857-1879), Sandfly (1857-1890), Barkly (1857-1951), Elliott (1858-1889), Shamrock (1862-1881), and Unfortunate Bolle's (1862-1865).

Statement of Significance The site has the potential to educate and illustrate important aspects of mining on Bendigo because it displays a sequence of activities over time: small-scale quartz mining and later sluicing (criterion C) and is one of a very small number of sites on Bendigo which contains an open adit (criterion B). It was one of a number of sites in the study area worked in the 1880s with money provided from the prospecting vote (criterion A).

Level of Significance Local

- **Recommendation** The site should be protected by inclusion in the Schedule to the Heritage Overlay Table in the City of Greater Bendigo Planning Scheme, in accordance with the general principles of the conservation policy for mining sites, and should be included as a significant sub-area within the proposed Splitters Gully Mining Heritage Area.
- Heritage Boundaries The Splitters Gully Mining Heritage Area is bounded on the south by Simpsons Road, on the east by Loeser Road northwards as far as the first gully north-east of Apollo Hill, on the north by this gully as far as 100 metres east of the leftmost branch of Splitters Gully, on the east by a line 100 metres east of the leftmost

branch of this gully to Splitters Gully Track, on the south by this track as far as its intersection with Loeser Road, on the east by Loeser Road northwards as far as its intersection with a cross track, on the north east by a line from this intersection to the summit of Adelaide Hill, on the west by the line of the second gully west from Adelaide Hill extended across the right branch of Splitters Gully to Splitters Gully Track and thence along a line 100 metres west of the leftmost branch of Splitters Gully southwards to the head of the first gully west of Apollo Hill, and finally along a line 100 metres west of this gully to Simpsons Road

References

 Mining Surveyors' Reports, Sandhurst mining district, Eaglehawk subdivision.
"The Eaglehawk Prospecting Association." The Bendigo Advertiser, Friday, 8 May 1885, p2, cols.4/5.

3. "Eaglehawk Prospecting Committee." The Bendigo Advertiser, Friday, 29 May 1885, p4, col.2.

4. "Eaglehawk Prospecting Committee." The Bendigo Advertiser, Friday, 18 September 1885, p3, col.3.

5. "Eaglehawk." From our own Correspondent, Friday, 9 April. The Bendigo Advertiser, Saturday, 10 April 1886, p3, col.2.

6. "Eaglehawk." From our own Correspondent, Thursday, 16 May; The Bendigo Advertiser, Friday, 21 May1 1886, p3, col.1.

7. "Mining intelligence." The Bendigo Advertiser, Friday, 9 July 1886, p4, col.1. 8. "Mining intelligence." The Bendigo Advertiser, Friday, 6 August 1886, p4, col.1.

9. "Mining intelligence. Eaglehawk Prospecting Committee." The Bendigo Advertiser, Friday, 3 September 1886, p3, col.3.

10. "Eaglehawk Prospecting Vote." The Bendigo Advertiser, Saturday, 9 October 1886, p6, col.2.

11. "The Sandhurst Prospecting Board. The Whipstick tour." The Bendigo Advertiser, Wednesday, 19 January 1887, p3, cols.3/4.

12. "Bendigo mining intelligence. The Whipstick." From our own

Correspondent, 15 September 1858; The Bendigo Advertiser, Thursday, 16 September 1858.

13. Reports of the Mining Surveyors and Mining Registrars, Sandhurst mining district, Sandhurst division.

14. "Another find of gold at the Whipstick." The Bendigo Advertiser, Monday, 15 December 1879, p2, col.4.

15. "Mining." The Bendigo Advertiser, Wednesday, 24 December 1879, p3, col.4.16. "Mining intelligence." The Bendigo Advertiser, Saturday, 22 August 1885, p5, col.7.

17. Annual Report of the Secretary for Mines, Victoria.

18. Annual Report of the Secretary for Mines and Water Supply, Victoria.

19. "Mining intelligence." The Bendigo Advertiser, Saturday, 1 October 1898.

20. Victoria, Department of Mines, Gold and mineral statistics for the year.

21. Department of Mines, Victoria. Annual Report including gold and mineral statistics for the year.

22. "Finance and mining. Marong prospecting." The Bendigo Advertiser, Monday, 24 August 1931, p2, col.2.

23. Department of Mineral and Industrial Development, records.

24. Victoria, Department of Mines. Annual Report including gold and mineral statistics and boring records for the year.

25. Department of Mines, Annual report including statistics relating to the mining industry.

Notes Splitters Gully Track is the title given to an unnamed track which connects Loeser Road to the Eaglehawk-Neilborough Road generally in a south-westerly direction along the main left branch of Splitters Gully.

The reef on Apollo Hill was the main sources of alluvia later worked in the left branches of Splitters Gully.

Assessed by David Bannear in February 1992 and reviewed by Peter Milner in June 1998

Chronology 06.1864 In my last report I stated that an improvement had taken place, that the number of miners in this division had considerably increased, and that more confidence and energy were displayed by the various owners of quartz claims in this district than had been exhibited for some time previously. The result of this has been a more thorough working of the different mines, a more energetic prospecting of the country, and the opening up of several new reefs, and the reworking of others long abandoned as unremunerative, the yields from which have amply rewarded their enterprising proprietors. The Apollo Hill offers an instance of this, the new reef there discovered having averaged one ounce to the ton with a considerable body of stone. [1.40-41]

08.05.1885 At the Big Hill two men were preparing to sink a shaft, ... [2] 29.05.1885 Big Hill Company - the shaft has been sunk to a depth of 50 feet, and the men commenced to drive west. The ground is hard sandstone intermixed with ironstone. [3]

18.09.1885 Taylor and Company, Big Hill: The eastern crosscut has been extended 23 feet, total 27 feet, with a number of ironstone spurs coming in the face. They have also driven west 4 feet, total 46 feet, without meeting with any chance. [4]

10.04.1886 The monthly report of the Eaglehawk Prospecting Association shows that ... several quartz spurs have been come across at the Big Hill reef. ... [5]

21.05.1886 Big Hill Company - at the Big Hill reef, where Taylor and Company are engaged, the west crosscut at the 100 foot level had been driven 29 feet, making a total from the shaft of 63 feet. A reef one foot wide had been cut at 61 feet, on which it was proposed to drive and prospect. [6]

09.07.1886 The Borough Prospecting Committee ... paid their usual monthly visit to the claims in the vicinity of the Whipstick today. ... The Big Hill Company have commenced to sink a new shaft further north than the old one. They have sunk 40 feet, and cut two flat spurs, but have not seen any gold. The intention is to sink 10 feet and then drive east for the reef, which they expect to cut in about 30 feet. [7]

06.08.1886 ... members of the Prospecting Committee visited the various claims at the Whipstick today. ... The south shaft of the Big Hill Company has been driven 2 feet each, and the crosscut 20 feet. They have gone through a good many spurs, all dipping east into the reef, also driven west 5 feet. The ground is very spurry, and they expect to reach the reef in a few feet. [8] 03.09.1887 The Eaglehawk Prospecting Committee ... paid their usual monthly visit of inspection to the Whipstick yesterday. ... The Big Hill Company have driven west 14 feet, principally through quartz spurs. They have also driven east 10 feet, and have come across a slately body of stone, but there has been no gold seen. [9]

09.10.1886 Big Hill Reef, Taylor and Company. The company commenced work on the 29th April, 1885, they had sunk their shaft 100 feet. At 50 feet drove east 74 feet, and west 63 feet; at 100 feet drove east 35 feet and west 63 feet; sunk old shaft 12 feet and drove 7 feet to new workings for air, drove 1 feet on leader, near flucan vein. Sunk another shaft 46 feet and at bottom drove east 34 feet and west 14 feet. They have been subsidized to the amount of £144 2 shillings 1 penny. [10]

19. 01.1887 The first claim visited (by the Sandhurst Prospecting Board) was that of J. Dorizzi and E. Siler, who asked for £50 towards prospecting on Madagascar Hill, to the east of Lightning Hill. There is a deep cutting on the crown of the hill, showing some large bodies of stone. They party have a new shaft sunk 50 feet, and intend to crosscut west, nd also to sink the shaft further. They have never had any crushing since they took up the claim, but it was reported that a coloured holder of the claim had formerly crushed 7dwts per load. The gullies in the neighbourhood had been good. [11]

Sluicing on Bendigo

16.09.1858 The puddlers and reefers at the Old Whipstick are still busy, and likely to be so as long as the water holds out. "German Harry's" machine in the vicinity of where the Pahlow nuggets of last year came from, is said to be still

doing the trick, although the fortunate proprietor has long since cleaned as handsome a pile as Dame Fortune, perhaps, has awarded any single party since the first opening of the Whipstick. Other machines in this locality are working away with satisfactory results. 4 feet ground which produces such charming bits as 75ozs is very suggestive of puddling or sluicing on a large scale. [121]

06.1874 At Spring Gully three companies have taken up sluicing claims (quite a new thing in Sandhurst), and, with the aid of the water from the reservoir at the head of the gully are pretty confident of doing well.[13]

06.1875 A few parties are engaged in sluicing, and this branch of mining may be expected to increase. [13]

12.1877 The most noticeable thing in connection with mining affairs during the past quarter is the completion of the Coliban scheme, whereby a large supply of water is now available for sluicing. In consequence claims have been taken up for that purpose, but little, however, has been done in that way as yet. [13]

03.1878 Since the introduction of water from the Coliban, several sluicing parties have been formed, and on the whole I think they are doing pretty well. They will probably be more successful as they get used to (what is in this district) a comparatively new branch of mining, and when their appliances are more perfect. The quantity of water sold for mining purposes during the past quarter was 19,941,000 gallons; of this quantity 12,000,000 gallons were for sluicing purposes [13]

03.1878 Some claims have been taken up for sluicing purposes, and an alluvial prospecting claim has been marked out at Fletcher's Creek, Marong, the gold from which is very coarse. [13.27]

09.1878 Some sluicing claims have also been taken up lately, and from the number of enquiries made with regard to the mode, &c, of taking up ground for this purpose, I am inclined to believe that it will not be long before a considerable number of miners will be engaged in this branch of mining. Compared with six months ago there are few miners out of employment... The quantity of water sold for mining purposes during the past quarter is as follows.

To quartz mining companies 11,267,000gals

To sluicing companies 11,000,000 gals

22,267,000 gals [13]

15.12.1879 The old alluvial diggings in the Whipstick scrub are proverbially prolific in extraordinary patches of gold, which lucky fossickers drop across in the most unexpected manner. On Saturday a party of miners who were sluicing in one of the gullies, discovered a nest of nuggets under the stump of an old tree. The gold obtained from this little pocket weighed about 90ozs, but from the position in which it was found and the other surroundings, it is more than likely that it was a plant by some digger in by-gone years, who had forgotten the position of his plant or from other causes had been unable to recover it. [14, 15] 22.08.1885 In my last communication I referred to several handsome finds of alluvial gold being made in the vicinity of Myer's Flat, and ... that many similar discoveries would probably be made amongst the old alluvial workings after the late heavy rains, which generally tends to disclose the precious metal from its shallow hiding places. My prognostication did not long await gratification, as I today had the pleasure of purchasing another little nugget weighing over 2½ozs, and valued close upon £109, which was discovered this morning by two of our oldest identities, who are familiarly known amongst our local miners as "Proud Bobby" and "Charles the Great. This find was made on the bottom of ground which was covered many years ago, and has caused quite a stir in the immediate vicinity. It will probably lead to the organization of a few sluicing companies to test the auriferous mounds of mullock which so plentifully abound in this locality. [16]

1890 3293ozs 3dwt 18 grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 1200ozs obtained on Eaglehawk and 1250ozs on Sandhurst/Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 820 alluvial miners in the district, with 250 reported on Eaglehawk and 345 on

Sandhurst/Bendigo. [17]

1891 4944ozs 9dwt 22 grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 2300ozs obtained on Eaglehawk and 1850ozs on Sandhurst/Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 661 alluvial miners in the district, with 220 reported on Eaglehawk and 245 on Sandhurst/Bendigo. [17]

1892 5750ozs 2dwt of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 2300ozs obtained on Eaglehawk and 2250ozs on Sandhurst/Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 555 alluvial miners in the district, with 160 reported on Eaglehawk and 220 on Sandhurst/Bendigo. [17]

1893 5576ozs 13dwt of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 700ozs obtained on Eaglehawk and 3100ozs on Sandhurst/Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 459 alluvial miners in the district, with none reported on Eaglehawk and 225 on Sandhurst/Bendigo. [17]

1894 8065ozs 2dwt 13 grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 800ozs obtained on Eaglehawk and 4600ozs on Sandhurst/Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 417 alluvial miners in the district, with none reported on Eaglehawk and 165 on Sandhurst/Bendigo. [17]

1895 5489ozs 18dwt 20 grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with none obtained on Eaglehawk and 1838ozs on Sandhurst/Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 428 alluvial miners in the district, with none reported on Eaglehawk and 175 on Sandhurst/Bendigo. [18]

1896 14,784ozs 4dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 545ozs obtained on Eaglehawk and 10,964ozs on Sandhurst/Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 519 alluvial miners in the district; no information was available about the numbers at work in either the Eaglehawk or Sandhurst/Bendigo divisions. [18]

1897 15,017ozs 17dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 900ozs obtained on Eaglehawk and 10,874ozs 13dwt on Sandhurst/Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 598 alluvial miners in the district; no information was available about the numbers at work in either the Eaglehawk or Sandhurst/Bendigo divisions. [18] 01.10.1898 Arrangements are being made by a syndicate to commence sluicing operations on a large scale in the gullies about Pegleg and Myer's Flat, and to this end large leases have been taken up. The erection of extensive machinery is contemplated and it is said very small average returns will pay. [19]

1898 15,729ozs 11dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 1200ozs obtained on Eaglehawk and 12,680ozs 15dwt on Sandhurst/Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 645 alluvial miners in the district; no information was available about the numbers at work in either the Eaglehawk or Sandhurst/Bendigo divisions. [18]

1899 12,444ozs 7dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 2000ozs obtained on Eaglehawk and 8896ozs 3dwt on Sandhurst/Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 615 alluvial miners in the district; no information was available about the numbers at work in either the Eaglehawk or Sandhurst/Bendigo divisions. [18]

1900 12,406ozs 16dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 2000ozs obtained on Eaglehawk and 9175ozs 14dwt on Sandhurst/Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 752 alluvial miners in the district. [18]

1901 9692ozs 14dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 8076ozs 12dwt obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 549 alluvial miners in the district. [18]

1902 12,689ozs 8dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 11,319ozs 10dwt obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 736 alluvial miners in the district. [18]

1903 9860ozs 19dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 8268ozs 4dwt obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 641 alluvial miners in the district. [18]

1904 12,745ozs 10dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 11,481ozs 3dwt obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 640 alluvial miners in the district. [18]

1905 12,748ozs 15dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 10,260ozs 11dwt obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 881alluvial miners in the district. [18]

Break O'Day Dredging and Hydraulic Sluicing: 48ozs 3dwt obtained by sluicing an undisclosed amount of material on Bendigo. [18]

Murray and Company: 122ozs 6dwt obtained by sluicing an undisclosed amount of material on Bendigo. [18]

1906 9269ozs 12dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 6164ozs 11dwt obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 802 alluvial miners in the district. [18]

Break O'Day Dredging and Hydraulic Sluicing: 53ozs 2dwt obtained by sluicing an undisclosed amount of material on Bendigo. [18]

1907 18,696ozs 5dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 16,317ozs 6dwt obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 626 alluvial miners in the district. [17]

1908 6293ozs 19dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 4618ozs 17dwt obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 520 alluvial miners in the district. [17]

1909 2926ozs 10dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 2035ozs 10dwt obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 478 alluvial miners in the district. [17]

1910 1992ozs 15dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 1302ozs 11dwt obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 337 alluvial miners in the district. [17]

Bendigo Dredging: 86ozs obtained from 0.75 acres of ground by hydraulic pump sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

Green Brothers Dredge: 121ozs obtained from 1.5 acres of ground by hydraulic pump sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

1911 2519ozs 18dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 2070ozs 15dwt obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 238 alluvial miners in the district. [17]

Bendigo Dredging: 853ozs 18dwt obtained from 4.75 acres of ground by hydraulic pump sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

B. Ford's Dredge: 622ozs obtained from 5 acres of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

Green Brothers Dredge: 156ozs obtained from 2.75 acres of ground by hydraulic pump sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

1912 2812ozs 1dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 2562ozs 14dwt obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 167 alluvial miners in the district. [17]

Bendigo Dredging: 1255ozs 19dwt obtained from 6 acres of ground by hydraulic pump sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

B. Ford's Dredge: 541ozs obtained from 6 acres of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

Green Brothers Dredge: 117ozs 6dwt obtained from an undisclosed area of ground by hydraulic pump sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

1913 3310ozs 4dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 3182ozs 12dwt obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 190 alluvial miners in the district. [17]

Bendigo Dredging: 1750ozs 11dwt obtained from 8.5 acres of ground by hydraulic pump sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

B. Ford's Dredge: 463ozs 10dwt obtained from 4.5 acres of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

1914 2859ozs 17dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 2721ozs 9dwt obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 204 alluvial miners in the district. [17]

Bendigo Dredging: 1575ozs 8dwt obtained from 12.5 acres of ground by hydraulic pump sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

B. Ford's Dredge: 529ozs obtained from 4 acres of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

F. W. Miller's Dredge: 25ozs 8dwt obtained from an undisclosed area of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

1915 3582ozs 11dwt grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with 3434ozs 1dwt obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 137 alluvial miners in the district. [17]

Bendigo Dredging: 1686ozs 12dwt obtained from 9.25 acres of ground by hydraulic pump sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

B. Ford's Dredge: 175ozs obtained from one acre of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

1916 5000ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with an undisclosed amount obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. At the end of the year there were 245 alluvial miners in the district. [17]

Bendigo Dredging: 1416ozs obtained from 7.75 acres of ground by hydraulic pump sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

B. Ford's Dredge: 250ozs obtained from 1.25 acres of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

Jeffrey's Dredge: 194ozs obtained from 1.5 acres of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

1917 2114ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with an undisclosed amount obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. There was no report of the number of alluvial miners in the district. [17]

Bendigo Dredging: 897ozs obtained from 6 acres of ground by hydraulic pump sluicing at Bendigo. [17]

1918 705ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with an undisclosed amount obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. There was no report of the number of alluvial miners in the district. [17]

1919 826ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with an undisclosed amount obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. There was no report of the number of alluvial miners in the district. [20]

1920 587ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year, with an undisclosed amount obtained on Eaglehawk and Bendigo. There was no report of the number of alluvial miners in the district. [20]

1921 988ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 235 alluvial miners in the district. [20]

Knapman and Wingrave: 140ozs obtained by sluicing at Bendigo. [20]

1922 914ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst

mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 235 alluvial miners in the district. [20]

Knapman and Wingrave: 146ozs obtained from an acre of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [20]

1923 361ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 24 alluvial miners in the district. [20]

Knapman and Wingrave: 101ozs obtained from an acre of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [20]

1924 440ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 30 alluvial miners in the district. [20]

Knapman and Wingrave: 145ozs obtained from half an acre of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [20]

1925 337ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 35 alluvial miners in the district. [20]

Knapman and Wingrave: 168ozs obtained from an acre of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [20]

1926 367ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 30 alluvial miners in the district. [20]

1927 287ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 48 alluvial miners in the district. [20]

1928 573ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 20 alluvial miners in the district. [20]

1929 585ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 100 alluvial miners in the district. [20]

1930 688ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 112 alluvial miners in the district. [21]

24.08.1931 Thomas and party, which is sluicing in the Whipstick near Eaglehawk, secured a nice gold specimen weighing an ounce. Reports received during last week were to the effect that alluvial prospectors working under the Government grant had in many cases come upon payable gold. [2276]

1931 3867ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 1093 alluvial miners in the district. [24]

H. E. Knapman: 174ozs obtained from 1.5 acres of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [21]

1932 5051ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 1768 alluvial miners in the district. [21]

H. E. Knapman: 125ozs obtained from an acre of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [21]

1933 4429ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 1407 alluvial miners in the district. [21]

H. E. Knapman: 119ozs obtained from 0.67 acres of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [21]

1934 5395ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 1426 alluvial miners in the district. [21]

Day and Mason: 41ozs obtained from one acre of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [211]

H. E. Knapman: 252ozs obtained from 2.25 acres of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [21]

1935 4609ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst

mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 1090 alluvial miners in the district. [21]

1936 7196ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 1043 alluvial miners in the district. [21]

Aurum Dredging Development: 132ozs obtained by sluicing at Bendigo. [21] C. Barton and G. Barton: 14ozs obtained by sluicing at Bendigo. [21]

Henderson and party: 21ozs obtained from a quarter of an acre of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [21]

Knapman and party: 85ozs obtained from half an acre of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [21]

Meldrum and party: 42ozs obtained from 0.4 acres of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [21]

G. Miller: 28ozs obtained from a quarter of an acre of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [21]

Noble and party: 20ozs obtained from a quarter of an acre of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [21]

Stringer and party: 43ozs obtained from three quarters of an acre of ground by sluicing at Bendigo. [21]

1936 (summary): Yields from Sluicers - Nearly 20 sluicing plants were erected in gullies on the Bendigo goldfield during the year, but owing to water restrictions these parties were not permitted to commence operations until September 1. On the whole, the yields have been small, but the work has provided employment for a number of men. The best record was obtained by the Aurum Sluicing Company, operating on the Long Gully main creek. This company is utilising electric power for its operations, and hopes to open out on a bigger scale in the new year. Miller, Knapman and Wingrave, who have been actively engaged in sluicing in Golden Gully for many years, completed their work this year and are transferring to another location.

The following table, supplied by the Department of Mines, Bendigo, shows the amount of gold won by jet sluicing plants operating on the Bendigo gold field for the year:

ozs dwt

Aurum Sluicing Company, Long Gully 122 19 Deary and party, Dead Dog Gully 14 0 Edwards and party, Maiden Gully 15 0 Henderson and Party, Maiden Gully 15 10 Kronk and Sandry, Maiden Gully 44 0 Keck and Church Longoon and Party, White Horse Gully 30 0 Lethlean and party, Sparrowhawk Gully 40 0 Meldrum and Party, Dead Dog Gully 14 0

H.F.Miller, Kangaroo Flat 64 0

T.W. Miller, Kangaroo Flat 64 0

Miller, Knapman and Wingrave, Golden Gully 90

Noble and Party, Dead Dog Gully 16 0

Stringer and Party, New Zealand Gully 16 0

Taylor and Party, Crusoe Gully 40 0

Total 537 9 [23]

1937 2151ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 564 alluvial miners in the district. [21]

Aurum Dredging Development: 32ozs obtained by sluicing at Bendigo. [21] Henderson and Hopgood: 13ozs obtained from 5243 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [21]

D. J. Rigbye: 48ozs obtained from 16,133 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [21]

1938 2346ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 428 alluvial miners in the district. [25]

H. R. Hansen: 22ozs obtained from 16,133 cubic yards of material by sluicing at

Bendigo. [25]

D. J. Rigbye: 67ozs obtained from 14,519 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

1939 2671ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 398 alluvial miners in the district. [25]

H. R. Hansen: 38ozs obtained by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

D. J. Rigbye: 46ozs obtained from 14,520 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

H. Stringer and R. Stringer: 25ozs obtained from 4033 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

1940 4862ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 379 alluvial miners in the district. [25]

A. Maynard: 67ozs obtained from 300 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

D. J. Rigbye: 61ozs obtained from 14,519 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

1941 682ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 169 alluvial miners in the district. [25]

G. Barton and party: 4.9ozs obtained from 675 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

J. N. Day: 62ozs obtained from 14,520 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

P. S. Floyd: 16ozs obtained from 3000 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

R. Lethlean: 60ozs obtained from 25,810 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

P. Lougoon: 110ozs obtained from 32,260 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

D. J. Rigbye: 24ozs obtained from 8630 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

H. L. Rigbye and party: 85ozs obtained from 21,000 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

1942 510ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 43 alluvial miners in the district. [25]

J. N. Day: 40ozs obtained from 4500 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

P. Lougoon: 68ozs obtained from 12,906 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

D. J. Rigbye: 46ozs obtained from 12,906 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

H. L. Rigbye and party: 156ozs obtained from an unspecified amount of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

1943 527ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 27 alluvial miners in the district. [25]

D. J. Rigbye: 25ozs obtained from 6452 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

1944 30ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 49 alluvial miners in the district. [25]

J. N. Day: 20ozs obtained from 7000 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

Hydraulic sluicing has ceased in the district. [25]

1945 119ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 25 alluvial miners in the district. [25]

J. N. Day: 20ozs obtained from 1500 cubic yards of material by sluicing at

Bendigo. [25]

1946 423ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 37 alluvial miners in the district. [25]

J. N. Day: 20zs obtained from 200 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

L. Mylon and E. Connor: 6ozs obtained from 2000 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

Styles Brothers: 43ozs obtained from 3650 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

1947 119ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 25 alluvial miners in the district. [25]

J. N. Day: 15ozs obtained from 1400 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

D. J. Rigbye: 9ozs obtained from 9500 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Napoleon Gully. [25]

Styles Brothers: 67ozs obtained from 10,800 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Kangaroo Flat. [25]

1948 262ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 15 alluvial miners in the district. [25]

J. N. Day: 4ozs obtained from 1500 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

D. J. Rigbye: 12ozs obtained from 3600 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Myer's Flat. [25]

1949 364ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 12 alluvial miners in the district. [21]

P. Lougoon: 164ozs obtained from 19,400 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Myer's Flat. [21]

Rigby and Sons: 39ozs obtained from 9700 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Myer's Flat. [21]

1950 205ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 12 alluvial miners in the district. [25]

Innes and Dixon: 12ozs obtained from 500 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

C. L. Lougoon: 82ozs obtained from 10,000 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Long Gully. [25]

P. Lougoon: 143ozs obtained from 12,000 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Myer's Flat. [25]

Rigby and Sons: 35ozs obtained from 7300 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Myer's Flat. [25]

G. Styles: 5ozs obtained from 800 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Kangaroo Flat. [25]

1951 133ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 4 alluvial miners in the district. [25]

P. Lougoon: 55ozs obtained from 53,000 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Myer's Flat. [25]

Rigby and Sons: 18ozs obtained from 2500 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Myer's Flat. [25]

1952 109ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 3 alluvial miners in the district. [25]

Rigby and Sons: 12ozs obtained from 2300 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Myer's Flat. [25]

1953 There was no report of any gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there was no report of any alluvial miners in the district. [25]

Rigby and Sons: 8ozs obtained from 500 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Myer's Flat. [25]

1954 81ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there was no report of any alluvial miners in the district. [25]

A. J. Brauman: 16ozs obtained by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

1955 1916ozs grains of gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there were 19 alluvial miners in the district. [25]

H. L. Archbold and R. H. Archbold; 71ozs obtained from 840 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Eaglehawk. [25]

W. J. Lock: 31ozs obtained from 300 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

W. K. Wood: 76ozs obtained from 1640 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

1956 There was no report of any gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there was no report of any alluvial miners in the district. [25]

H. L. Archbold and R. H. Archbold; 105ozs obtained from 1980 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Eaglehawk. [25]

W. K. Wood: 114ozs obtained from 2260 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

1957 There was no report of any gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there was no report of any alluvial miners in the district. [25]

H. L. Archbold and R. H. Archbold; 44ozs obtained from 77 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Eaglehawk. [25]

W. K. Wood: 181ozs obtained from 5400 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

1958 There was no report of any gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there was no report of any alluvial miners in the district. [25]

W. K. Wood: 135ozs obtained from 3760 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

1959 There was no report of any gold obtained by alluvial mining in the Sandhurst mining district during the year. At the end of the year there was no report of any alluvial miners in the district. [25]

W. K. Wood: 60ozs obtained from 1500 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

1963 G. Holt: 3ozs obtained by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

1964 G. Holt: 61ozs obtained from 3000 cubic yards of material by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]

1965 G. Holt: 8ozs obtained by sluicing at Bendigo. [25]